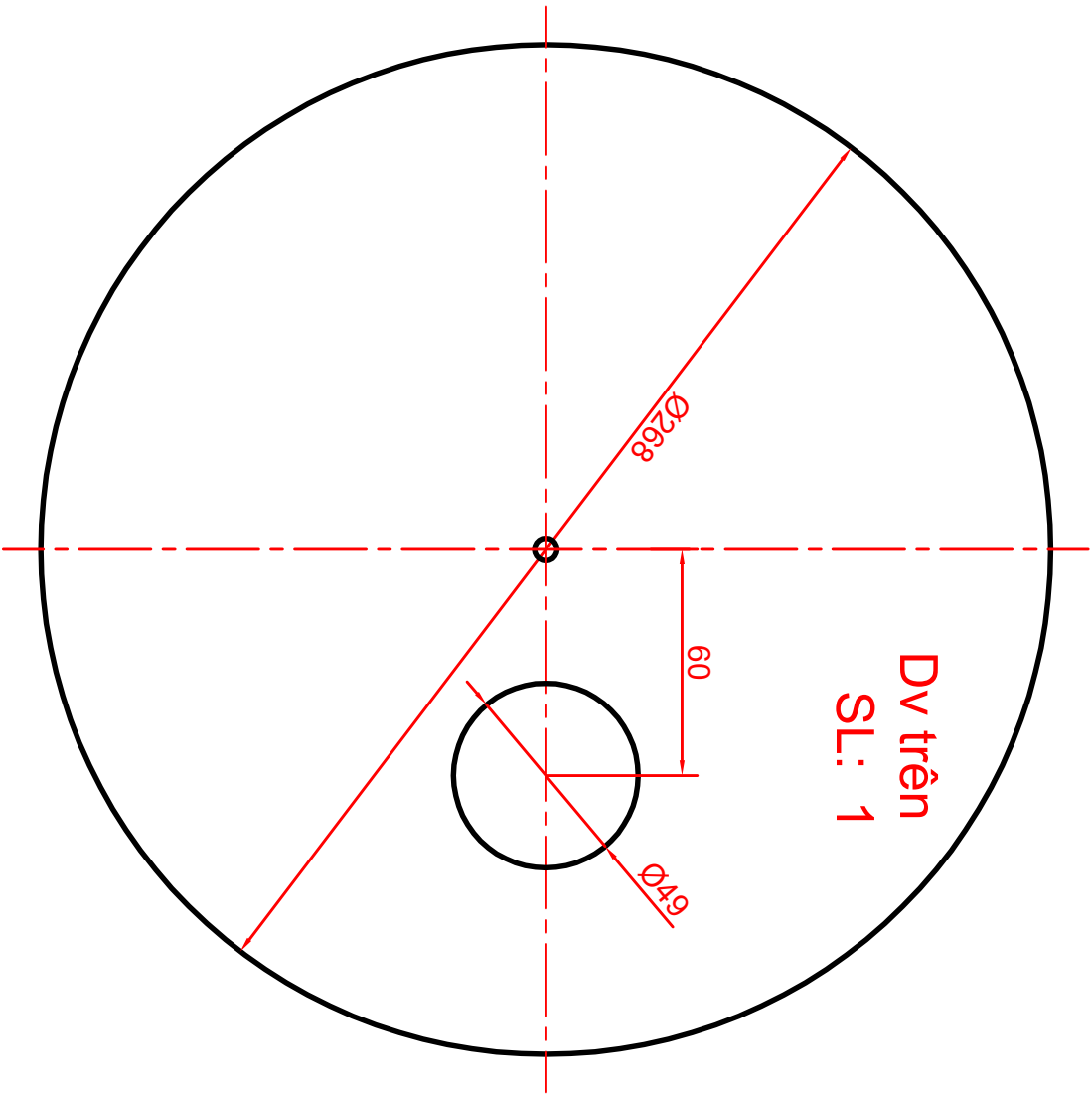




Dv trên
SL: 1